

## Homework # 14

These do not need to be turned in.

Suggested Problem List

§14.3 # 1,3,4,5,7,8

§14.4 #1,2,3

**14.3.1** Suppose  $B$  is an uncountable set and  $A$  is a set. Given that there is a surjective function  $f : A \rightarrow B$ , what can be said about the cardinality of  $A$ ?

**Answer:**

**14.3.3** Prove or disprove: If  $A$  is uncountable, then  $|A| = |\mathbb{R}|$

**Answer:**

**14.3.4** Prove or disprove: If  $A \subseteq B \subseteq C$  and  $A$  and  $C$  are countably infinite, then  $B$  is countably infinite

**Answer:**

**14.3.5** Prove or disprove: The set  $\{0, 1\} \times \mathbb{R}$  is uncountable.

**Answer:**

**14.3.7** Prove or disprove: If  $A \subseteq B$  and  $A$  is countably infinite and  $B$  is uncountable, then  $B - A$  is uncountable.

**Answer:**

**14.3.8** Prove or disprove: The set  $\{(a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots) : a_i \in \mathbb{Z}\}$  of infinite sequences of integers is countably infinite.

**Answer:**

**14.4.1** Show that if  $A \subseteq B$  and there is an injection  $g : B \rightarrow A$ , then  $|A| = |B|$ .

**Answer:**

**14.4.2** Show  $|(0, 1)| = |(0, 1) \times (0, 1)|$ . What does this say about  $|\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}|$ ?

**Answer:**

**14.4.3** Let  $\mathcal{F}$  be the set of all functions  $\mathbb{N} \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$ . Show that  $|\mathbb{R}| = |\mathcal{F}|$ .

**Answer:**